

# Ohio County Profiles

Prepared by the Office of Research

2020 Edition



## Appalachia

2019 Population: 1,988,162

Land Area: 16,011.5 square miles

In 1965, the U.S. Congress identified counties in thirteen states along the Appalachian Mountain Range as part of the Appalachian Regional Commission. In Ohio 32 counties were named. Their general location are along the Ohio River and the hill counties of Southeast Ohio.



### Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$36,354,786,930
Residential	\$23,643,326,490
Agriculture	\$5,202,051,950
Industrial	\$1,245,376,930
Commercial	\$5,074,285,770
Mineral	\$1,189,745,790
Ohio income tax liability	\$885,051,458
Average per return	\$1,028.22

### Land Use/Land Cover

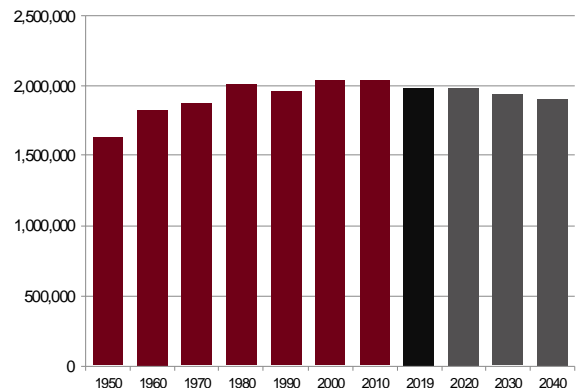
	Percent
Developed, Lower Intensity	7.65%
Developed, Higher Intensity	1.00%
Barren (strip mines, gravel pits, etc.)	0.24%
Forest	58.24%
Shrub/Scrub and Grasslands	1.82%
Pasture/Hay	19.65%
Cultivated Crops	8.95%
Wetlands	1.41%
Open Water	1.03%

### Largest Places

	Est. 2019 Census 2010	
Youngstown city, Maho. Co.	65,469	66,982
Union twp, Clermont Co.	48,502	46,416
Miami twp, Clermont Co.	42,723	40,848
Boardman twp UB, Maho. Co.	38,838	40,882
Warren city, Trumbull Co.	38,752	41,557
Austintown twp, Maho. Co.	34,879	36,722
Zanesville city, Muskingum	25,158	25,487
Athens city, Athens Co.	24,536	23,832
Chillicothe city, Ross Co.	21,722	21,901
Batavia twp UB, Clermont	20,602	20,106

### Total Population

Census				Estimated	
1800	27,467	1910	1,245,494	2014	2,017,248
1810	121,079	1920	1,392,587	2015	2,010,214
1820	279,295	1930	1,503,078	2016	2,003,807
1830	423,379	1940	1,572,210	2017	1,998,607
1840	608,472	1950	1,629,217	2018	1,992,273
1850	747,405	1960	1,828,632	2019	1,988,162
1860	815,996	1970	1,871,900	Projected	
1870	875,713	1980	2,011,695	2020	1,987,620
1880	1,002,395	1990	1,965,333	2030	1,939,930
1890	1,058,762	2000	2,040,712	2040	1,906,850
1900	1,140,017	2010	2,042,040		



Population by Race	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	2,004,905	100.0%
White	1,851,439	92.3%
African-American	86,741	4.3%
Native American	4,136	0.2%
Asian	12,120	0.6%
Pacific Islander	422	0.0%
Other	7,318	0.4%
Two or More Races	42,729	2.1%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	41,096	2.0%
<b>Total Minority</b>	<b>181,164</b>	<b>9.0%</b>

Educational Attainment	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	1,391,769	100.0%
No high school diploma	177,839	12.8%
High school graduate	582,671	41.9%
Some college, no degree	262,754	18.9%
Associate degree	120,331	8.6%
Bachelor's degree	158,465	11.4%
Master's degree or higher	89,709	6.4%

Family Type by Employment Status	Number	Percent
Total Families	519,050	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	176,575	34.0%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	81,419	15.7%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	36,493	7.0%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	90,563	17.4%
Male householder, in labor force	27,671	5.3%
Male householder, not in labor force	12,082	2.3%
Female householder, in labor force	59,246	11.4%
Female householder, not in labor force	35,001	6.7%

Household Income	Number	Percent
Total Households	792,296	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	64,581	8.2%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	95,630	12.1%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	91,867	11.6%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	84,864	10.7%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	76,733	9.7%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	65,255	8.2%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	82,361	10.4%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	95,912	12.1%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	89,313	11.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	25,745	3.2%
\$200,000 or more	20,035	2.5%
<b>Median household income</b>	<b>\$47,573</b>	

Population by Age	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	2,004,905	100.0%
Under 5 years	111,674	5.6%
5 to 17 years	325,166	16.2%
18 to 24 years	176,296	8.8%
25 to 44 years	466,922	23.3%
45 to 64 years	561,301	28.0%
65 years and more	363,546	18.1%
<b>Median Age</b>	<b>41.7</b>	

Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18	Number	Percent
Total Families	520,910	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	129,101	24.8%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	19,340	3.7%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	50,194	9.6%
Families with no own children	322,275	61.9%

Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children	Number	Percent
Total Families	520,910	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	456,168	87.6%
Family income below poverty level	64,742	12.4%
Married couple, with related children	11,963	18.5%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	5,828	9.0%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	29,418	45.4%
Families with no related children	17,533	27.1%

Ratio of Income To Poverty Level	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	1,941,714	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	145,484	7.5%
50% to 99% of poverty level	184,902	9.5%
100% to 124% of poverty level	97,458	5.0%
125% to 149% of poverty level	95,382	4.9%
150% to 184% of poverty level	136,970	7.1%
185% to 199% of poverty level	59,973	3.1%
200% of poverty level or more	1,221,545	62.9%

Geographical Mobility	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	1,982,803	100.0%
Same house as previous year	1,739,569	87.7%
Different house, same county	144,885	7.3%
Different county, same state	66,387	3.3%
Different state	28,972	1.5%
Abroad	2,990	0.2%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Travel Time To Work	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	819,332	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	249,321	30.4%
15 to 29 minutes	296,889	36.2%
30 to 44 minutes	146,565	17.9%
45 to 59 minutes	59,823	7.3%
60 minutes or more	66,734	8.1%
<b>Mean travel time</b>	<b>25.4 minutes</b>	

Housing Units	Number	Percent
Total housing units	907,325	100.0%
Occupied housing units	792,296	87.3%
Owner occupied	563,971	71.2%
Renter occupied	228,325	28.8%
Vacant housing units	115,029	12.7%

Year Structure Built	Number	Percent
Total housing units	907,325	100.0%
Built 2014 or later	6,785	0.7%
Built 2010 to 2013	13,941	1.5%
Built 2000 to 2009	88,293	9.7%
Built 1990 to 1999	116,885	12.9%
Built 1980 to 1989	86,828	9.6%
Built 1970 to 1979	138,043	15.2%
Built 1960 to 1969	95,841	10.6%
Built 1950 to 1959	116,610	12.9%
Built 1940 to 1949	54,863	6.0%
Built 1939 or earlier	189,236	20.9%
<b>Median year built</b>	<b>1969</b>	

Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	563,971	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	31,843	5.6%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	30,698	5.4%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	44,281	7.9%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	64,697	11.5%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	71,863	12.7%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	70,120	12.4%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	53,526	9.5%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	87,591	15.5%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	69,620	12.3%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	29,940	5.3%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	7,867	1.4%
\$1,000,000 or more	1,925	0.3%
<b>Median value</b>	<b>\$113,763</b>	

House Heating Fuel	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	792,296	100.0%
Utility gas	410,614	51.8%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	64,275	8.1%
Electricity	232,920	29.4%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	36,436	4.6%
Coal, coke or wood	34,760	4.4%
Solar energy or other fuel	9,130	1.2%
No fuel used	4,161	0.5%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Gross Rent	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	228,325	100.0%
Less than \$100	1,755	0.8%
\$100 to \$199	3,544	1.6%
\$200 to \$299	11,619	5.1%
\$300 to \$399	10,872	4.8%
\$400 to \$499	17,705	7.8%
\$500 to \$599	29,867	13.1%
\$600 to \$699	33,667	14.7%
\$700 to \$799	28,644	12.5%
\$800 to \$899	23,694	10.4%
\$900 to \$999	16,790	7.4%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	23,908	10.5%
\$1,500 or more	4,099	1.8%
No cash rent	22,161	9.7%
<b>Median gross rent</b>	<b>\$682</b>	

Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	309,676	100.0%
Less than \$400	3,633	1.2%
\$400 to \$599	19,565	6.3%
\$600 to \$799	46,275	14.9%
\$800 to \$999	60,438	19.5%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	63,731	20.6%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	44,957	14.5%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	44,938	14.5%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	21,208	6.8%
\$3,000 or more	4,931	1.6%
<b>Median monthly owners cost</b>	<b>\$1,098</b>	

Vital Statistics	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15-44	21,640	62.6
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	1,392	23.0
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	24,762	1,242.9

## Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	3,975,857
Number of farms	27,896
Average size (acres)	143
Total cash receipts	\$1,499,445,000
Per farm	\$53,751
Receipts for crops	\$715,935,000
Receipts for livestock/products	\$783,512,000

## Education

Traditional public schools buildings	633
Students	263,515
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	19,745.6
Expenditures per student	\$8,811
Graduation rate	92.3
Community/charter schools buildings	16
Students	3,795
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	444.9
Expenditures per student	\$7,701
Graduation rate	59.0
Private schools	80
Students	14,160
4-year public universities	3
Regional campuses	10
2-year public colleges/satellites	12
Ohio Technical Centers	17
Private universities and colleges	5
Public libraries (Districts / Facilities)	63 / 176

## Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	2,438,131
Passenger cars	1,475,814
Noncommercial trucks	442,711
Total license revenue	\$66,721,283.49
Permissive tax revenue	\$21,573,272.50
Interstate highway miles	305.39
Turnpike miles	35.20
U.S. highway miles	1,141.60
State highway miles	5,627.75
County, township, and municipal road miles	31,729.01
Commercial airports	44

## Health Care

Physicians	3,007
Registered hospitals	44
Number of beds	6,041
Licensed nursing homes	207
Number of beds	17,504
Licensed residential care	117
Number of beds	7,534
Persons with Health Insurance (Aged 0 to 64)	91.4%
Adults with insurance (Aged 18 to 64)	90.4%
Children with insurance (Aged Under 19)	94.2%

## Communications

Television stations	8
Radio stations	87
Daily newspapers	21
Circulation	162,023
Average monthly unique visitors	2,020,472
Weekly newspapers	23
Circulation	117,533
Average monthly unique visitors	425,593
Online only	0
Average monthly unique visitors	0

## Crime

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	34,860
Violent crime	2,771
Property crime	32,089

## Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	51
Assets (000)	\$23,742,779
Branch offices	658
Institutions represented	79

## Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$21,403,914,000
Payments to individuals	\$20,939,902,000
Retirement and disability	\$7,286,963,000
Medical payments	\$10,527,141,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$1,762,140,000
Unemployment benefits	\$163,620,000
Veterans benefits	\$671,377,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$370,273,000
Other payments to individuals	\$158,388,000
Total personal income	\$81,694,341,000
Dependency ratio	26.2%
(Percent of income from transfer payments)	

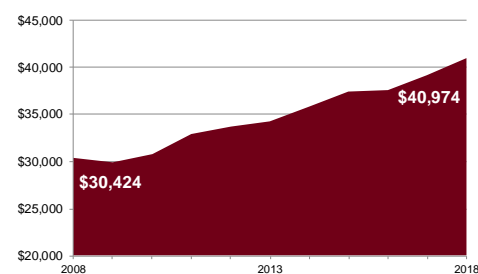
## Voting

Number of registered voters	1,339,951
Voted in 2018 election	716,833
Percent turnout	53.5%

## State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, Scenic Waterways, And Wildlife Areas

Areas/Facilities	229
Acreage	562,468

## Per Capita Personal Income



Civilian Labor Force	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Civilian labor force	890,900	891,600	896,300	900,300	902,500
Employed	844,600	843,200	841,400	842,400	847,300
Unemployed	45,800	48,100	54,500	57,600	54,900
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.4	6.1	6.4	6.1

Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2018

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Some numbers are underreported due to suppression at the county level.				
Private Sector	39,057	539,369	\$21,333,673,982	\$761
Goods-Producing	7,185	125,001	\$6,840,257,485	\$1,052
Natural Resources and Mining	721	7,786	\$502,986,118	\$1,242
Construction	4,036	29,133	\$1,570,222,564	\$1,037
Manufacturing	2,434	87,493	\$4,738,833,237	\$1,042
Service-Providing	31,871	414,370	\$14,493,416,497	\$673
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	9,899	132,850	\$4,830,591,772	\$699
Information	445	4,644	\$213,739,181	\$885
Financial Services	3,582	21,072	\$1,031,571,918	\$941
Professional and Business Services	5,083	49,615	\$2,192,801,763	\$850
Education and Health Services	5,326	114,222	\$4,545,878,647	\$765
Leisure and Hospitality	4,191	72,345	\$1,069,593,548	\$284
Other Services	3,349	18,127	\$489,098,122	\$519
Federal Government		7,077	\$450,234,072	\$1,223
State Government		12,265	\$671,713,130	\$1,053
Local Government		79,848	\$3,195,740,344	\$770

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

Change Since 2013

Private Sector	1.9%	2.1%	15.3%	12.9%
Goods-Producing	3.2%	1.6%	13.3%	11.5%
Natural Resources and Mining	4.5%	2.3%	14.2%	11.6%
Construction	5.0%	10.1%	22.6%	11.4%
Manufacturing	0.1%	2.0%	14.2%	12.0%
Service-Producing	1.6%	2.3%	16.2%	13.7%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	0.8%	1.5%	15.6%	13.9%
Information	-3.3%	-28.0%	-28.8%	-1.1%
Financial Services	1.2%	-4.3%	12.9%	17.9%
Professional and Business Services	4.1%	-2.4%	12.5%	15.3%
Education and Health Services	11.4%	4.0%	17.7%	13.1%
Leisure and Hospitality	1.3%	8.5%	23.9%	14.1%
Other Services	-9.8%	0.2%	23.3%	23.1%
Federal Government		1.6%	11.7%	10.0%
State Government		-28.0%	-21.5%	9.0%
Local Government		-2.8%	7.2%	10.3%

Major & Notable Employers

American Electric Power	Utility
Bellisio Foods Inc	Mfg
Fluor-BWXT Portsmouth/USEC	Govt
General Mills Inc	Mfg
Kennametal Inc	Mfg
Kenworth Truck Co/PACCAR	Mfg
Ohio University	Govt
Youngstown State University	Govt

Residential

Construction	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total units	1,686	1,784	2,024	1,675	1,654
Total valuation (000)	\$270,089	\$281,882	\$325,078	\$321,852	\$330,496
Total single-unit bldgs	1,102	1,229	1,393	1,373	1,447
Average cost per unit	\$195,518	\$203,095	\$199,961	\$213,191	\$217,769
Total multi-unit bldg units	584	555	631	302	207
Average cost per unit	\$93,542	\$58,158	\$73,743	\$96,493	\$74,321